學好英文必背
同義詞寶典精讀2.0
勝過坊間同義詞筆記的秘密
完全針對學生痛點 告別盲背時代

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SAMPLE

筆記特色及使用方法

《HKDSE 英文必背同義詞寶典 2.0》針對學生背誦同義詞的 3 大痛點設計：

1. 未能洞悉同義詞之間的細微分別，因字典中的解釋非常相似，更不會告訴你一個字在何種語境下使用才是適合，以致應用字詞時表達意思不精確

→ Melody 憑藉深厚的英文功底已經為同學在備註部分列出某組字詞所強調的意味或情感，清楚列出在正面/ 反面/ formal/ informal 等情況下該使用哪些字詞，並非同學一般查字典便能查到，亦節省大量查閱細微分別的時間

2. 即使分清楚字詞之間的分別，仍不懂如何應用在句子當中，文法因硬要使用較深的同義詞而錯漏百出

→ 每個字詞均設有例句，方面同學明白應用方式，節省自己逐字查例句的時間；Melody 更於備註部分提醒同學使用方法，例如是特定的 preposition 或是及物/ 不及物動詞等，大大減少同學犯 grammatical mistakes 的機會

3. 背誦方法雜亂無章，未能辨別哪些同義詞組別是最常運用；即使知道哪些詞組是經常使用，在同一組同義詞中亦無法選取背誦性價比最高的詞語，浪費寶貴的溫習時間

→ Melody 憑藉多年考試作文經驗，精心挑選出 50 組（約 400 個字詞）背誦性價比最高的同義詞；在每一組同義詞中，Melody 亦把意思/ 使用方法類近的字詞排列在一起，有助同學系統性背誦字詞，正式告別低效率背字時代

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SAMPLE ONLY
必須配合線上教學解說

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使用方法：

- 同學請務必觀看線上教學解說：
  - 會特別抽出字眼講解，亦會列出額外例句幫助同學理解特別用法
  - 解說中會加入大量備註部分，列出某組字詞所強調的意味或情感，又或是適合應用的語境等，是此教材最有價值的部分
  - 觀看解說影片的幾小時，絕對可以幫同學節省之後的幾十、甚至幾百小時的冤枉路！
- 每天溫習 1-2 組同義詞即可，切勿操之過急、弄巧成拙
- 必須溫習造句部分，明白字詞的使用方式，自己再作 1-2 句句子；最好能找到老師幫忙檢查句子文法是否正確（日校老師未必願意幫你額外改全篇作文，但 1-2 句造句正常情況下不會拒絕），如果未能得到老師協助，也務必檢查自己有否犯下備註部分所列出之弊病（多數同學的誤區）
- 下一天背誦新詞組前，先快速測試自己是否已經能大致記住前一天的詞組，能記憶 7-8 成才好開始記新詞組，否則便繼續溫習前一天的詞組；每星期（可以訂在週末）回顧自己過去一週所背誦的詞組，務求做到無限 loop 的效果，形成長期記憶
- 作文時（尤其是學校功課）一開始可以從同義詞寶典中找字詞使用，不必逼自己「完全背默」，認為自己什麼都不用看也能使用新學的字詞才為之「有效」；只要不斷重複使用，慢慢你便能運用自如

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百搭常用

1. 增加 (verb)			
同義詞	意思	造句	備註
Climb Edge/ inch upwards	較小幅度上升	The economy is slowly recovering – real GDP per capita is climbing/ inching upwards.	小幅度上升
Increase Rise Grow Ascend	正常上升	The number of students passing the exam is increasing/ rising/ growing/ ascending. There is an increase/ a rise in the number of students passing the exam.	正常上升，通常會加配 adverb 使用來形容上升的程度，例如加配 drastically/ dramatically increase 便變成急速上升的意思，加配 gradually increase 就是慢慢上升的意思；留意 escalate 本身已經含有 gradually 的意思；可參考「4. 顯著地 (adverb)」同義詞組
Escalate Elevate	逐步增強	Even a small quarrel might potentially escalate into a huge conflict, if it is not handled properly.	

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			注意 increase/ rise 本身可以直接當作成 noun 使用，但 grow 要變作 growth，ascend 不可直接轉為 noun 使用
Proliferate	激增	As people's health consciousness is increasing, health food shops proliferate in this region.	急速/ 大幅度上升，要小心使用，若只是普通程度的上升便避免使用 skyrocket/ proliferate 等程度較誇張的詞語
Soar	迅速增長	Population has soared with peace and prosperity.	
Surge	激增	Inflation typically surges in politically unstable regions.	
Skyrocket	飛漲/ 暴漲	Property prices in Hong Kong are skyrocketing that they are unaffordable to most young people.	
Snowball	滾雪球般增大	The number of signers of the petition snowballed.	

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2. 下跌 (verb)			
同義詞	意思	造句	備註
Slide downwards Inch downwards	較小幅度/較慢速度下跌	You should be aware that the company's profit slides/ inches downwards this month, despite its satisfactory performance in the past.	小幅度下跌
Decrease Decline Drop Fall	下跌	The number of HKDSE candidates is decreasing/ declining/ dropping/ falling. There is a [adj.] decline/ drop/ fall in the number of HKDSE candidates.	正常幅度下跌，，通常會加配 adverb 使用來形容下跌的程度，可參考「4. 顯著地 (adverb)」同義詞組 注意 decrease/ decline/ drop/ fall 本身可以直接當作成 noun 使用
Tumble	坍塌	Due to unfavorable forecasts made by renowned economists, the stock market tumbled/ plummeted/ plunged.	急速/ 大幅度下跌
Plummet	驟然下跌/直線下降		
Plunge	突然下降		

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4. 重大的 (adjective)			
同義詞	意思	造句	備註
Considerable	重要的/ 相當大的	As a controversial issue, a considerable number of relevant interviews are going on.	雖然亦有大的意思，但程度比下列其他詞語要少，「不少的」或「有相當程度」便已可以使用，不一定要「很多的」
Material	重大的	When it comes to picking the right school, the quality of teaching and school fees are material factors.	程度比 “considerable” 重
Immense	巨大的	Investors always hope to reap immense financial rewards within a short period of time.	
Tremendous		There is a tremendous room for improvement – don’t become arrogant!	
Massive	巨大的/ 大量的	People are organizing a massive demonstration against the government’s new policy.	

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		Massive debt is impeding the recovery of the company.	
Mammoth Gigantic Colossal	巨大的	A colossal amount of money is needed for house renovation.	比起 Immense/ Tremendous/ Massive 可以用作描述比較「虛」的意念，這組詞語多數用作形容實物
Extensive	廣泛的/ 大量的/ 內容充實的	• The resort is surrounded by extensive popular tourist attractions. • The damage of the earthquake is extensive, causing tens of thousands of deaths.	均有「大量」的意思，常用於形容某事物的數量，亦可於形容規模
Substantial		A substantial proportion of the population are against the new proposal raised by the government.	
Dramatic	引人注目的/ 戲劇性的	• The contrast of the two cases is dramatic.	多數用於形容大的變化，例如 dramatic change/ drastic change

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		• Everyone thinks he was going to lose, but a dramatic reversal had occurred towards the end.	
Drastic	激烈的/猛烈的	Drastic changes must be made to improve the situation.	
Significant	重大的/重要的/意義深遠的	• A significant number of students attend tutorial classes after school. • The company has invested heavily in its infrastructure, hoping to make a significant breakthrough.	除了「大」，還包含了「重要」的意思，經常搭配 effect/ impact/ influence 使用，解作「重大深遠的影響」
Profound		Social media has imposed a profound impact on adolescents' mind.	
Phenomenal	非凡的/顯著的	This girl has achieved phenomenal success in her late twenties, thanks to her talent and hard work.	程度較上述其他字詞為重，適合「十分」重大的情況使用，其中 overwhelming 更是解作「壓倒性的」
Overwhelming	巨大的/壓倒性的	The runner won an overwhelming victory in the recent competition – his ability far exceeds that of other runners.	

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32. 放緩/ 減少/ 消除 (verb)

同義詞	意思	造句	備註
Relieve	緩解/ 改善/ 減輕	To relieve traffic congestion, new toll roads must be constructed.	• 全部為及物動詞，後面必須跟 object 而不可以單獨使用 • e.g. (wrong) The situation alleviates (後面沒有跟 object) as a number of measures were taken. • 另外，ameliorate 相比起 mitigate/ alleviate 更多在中性/ 正面情況下使用。Mitigate/ alleviate 多是一個負面情況已經出現，從而「緩解」狀況，但 ameliorate 意思可以解作 improve，不一定是現有情況差才能使用
Temper		• To avoid pissing off others, you should learn how to temper your criticism. • My enthusiasm for learning piano has been tempered by the long hours of practicing.	
Mitigate		The government should provide more subsidies to the poor to mitigate the wealth gap.	

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Alleviate		A number of measures were taken by the local government to alleviate the problem.	
Assuage		The government is trying to assuage the public's fear towards the epidemic, but it seems quite fruitless.	
Ameliorate		• To ameliorate the production flow and enhance the production efficiency, all old machines have been replaced with newer models. • The living condition for the elderly in rural towns should be ameliorated.	

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Soothe		Taking a hot shower could help soothe muscles.	多數指生理上的緩解
Cancel out	抵銷/ 平衡	Despite the numerous pros of the project, they are cancelled out/ offset/ neutralize by the cons.	「抵銷」和「緩解」是有分別的，「抵銷」多數用於已經有一個負面情況，然後強調用正面的事物「中和」
Offset			
Neutralize			
Counteract		These exercises aim to counteract/ counterbalance the effects of stress and tension.	
Counterbalance			
Constrain	約束	The police used horses to constrain the crowd from violence.	
Curb	控制/ 抑制	• The government should implement policies to curb the skyrocketing property prices.	

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		• You must learn to curb your temper as you grow up.	
Suppress	抑制/ 鎮壓	The government suppressed news that was not favorable to them.	帶有比較強烈的「鎮壓」意味，不只是緩解，而是態度較為強硬
Eradicate	消除/ 根絕	It is insurmountably difficult to eradicate diseases in rural areas.	程度最嚴重，要一樣東西「完全消失」
Eliminate		You can never eliminate risk, but you may hedge against it.	
Iron/ stamp out		To iron/ stamp out discrimination, the school starts educating children since a young age.	

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